

→  $172.16.0.0 / 16$   
a

$172.16.0.0$
$172.16.255.255$

$172.31.0.0 / 16$

$172.31.X.X$   
 $172.31.255.255$

$172.16.0.0$   
a

$172.31.255.255$

$172.16.0.0 / 12$

